

Country Codes

The holdings of the library are organised primarily according to country, country group or subject area. Decisive for these attributes is the content-related emphasis of the respective title. Within the countries or country groups, a thematic subdivision is carried out, which results from the classification of the library "Innovation and Competition¹" and classification of the library "Tax Law²" respectively.

The holdings of the MIPLC, on the other hand, are initially classified by themes. The attribution to a country or a country group serves then as a subdivision. Details can be found under Classification of the library of the MIPLC³.

Subsequently, you will also find an alphabetical list of countries and subject areas as an alphabetical list of country codes⁴.

Alphabetical list of countries and subject areas

A

Academic Research	HF
Afghanistan	Afg
Africa	Afr
Albania	Al
Algeria	Alg
Andorra	And
Angola	Ao
Arab States	Arab
Argentina	RA
Armenia	Arm
Asia	As
Australia	Au
Austria	Oe
Azerbaidshan	Az

B

Bahamas	BS
Baltic States	BLT
Bangladesh	Bd
Belarus	GUS
Belgium	B
Benelux	BL
Benin	Rpb
Bermudas	Bm

Bolivia	Bo
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bos
Brazil	Br
Brunei	Bru
Bulgaria	Bg
Burkina Faso	Bf
Burundi	Bur
Bhutan	BHT

C

Cameroon	Cam
Cambodia	K
Canada	Ca
Central African Republic	Rca
Chile	RCh
China (Taiwan)	NCh
China - People's Republic	Chi
Colombia	Co
Congo	Cgo
Commonwealth of Independent States	GUS
Comparative Law	RV
Congo Democratic Republic	Cd
Costa Rica	CR
Cote D'Ivoire	Elf
Croatia	Kro
Cuba	C
Cyprus	Cy
Czech Republic	CZ
Czechoslovakia	Cs

D

Denmark	Dä
Developing Countries	EL
Documentation	Dok
Dominican Republic	Dom

E

Eastern Europe	Ost
Economics	EC
Ecuador	Eq
Egypt	Ae
El Salvador	ES
Equatorial Guinea	Eq
Eritrea	Er
Ethiopia	Eth
Estonia	EST
European Union	EG

F

Finland	Fi
France	F

G

Gabon	G
Georgia	Ge
German Democratic Republic	DDR
Germany	D
Ghana	Gh
Greece	Grie
Great Britain	Gr
Guam	Gu
Guatemala	Ga
Guyana	Guy

H

Haiti	Hai
Honduras	Hon
Hongkong	HK
Hungary	U

I

Iceland	Is
India	Ind
Indonesia	RI
International	Int
International Private Law	IPR
Internationales Economic Law	IWR
Iraq	Irq
Iran	Ira
Ireland	Ir
Islamic Law	Islam
Israel	II
Italy	I

J

Jamaica	Jai
Japan	Ja
Jordania	Jor

K

Kazakhstan	Kas
Kenya	EAK
Korea Republic	Kor
Kuwait	Kwt
Kyrgyzstan	Kir

L

Laos	Lao
Latin American Countries	LAm
Latvia	Let
Lebanon	RL
Lesotho	Ls
Liberia	Lib
Libya	Ly
Liechtenstein	FL
Lithuania	Lit
Luxembourg	L

M

Macau	Mo
Macedonia	Mak
Madagascar	RM
Malaysia	My
Mali	RMM
Malta	M
Mauritania	Mau
Mauritius	Ms
Mexico	Mex
Moldavia	Mol
Monaco	Mc
Mongolia	Mon
Montenegro	Mne
Morocco	Ma
Mozambique	Mos
Myanmar	Mya

N

Namibia	Nam
Nauru	Nau
Nederlandse Antillen	Na
Nepal	Nep
Netherlands	N
New Zealand	Ns
Netherlands	N

Nicaragua	Nic
Niger	Rn
Nigeria	Ni
Norway	Nor

O

Oman	Om
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P

Pakistan	Pak
Palau	Pal
Palestine	Ps
Panama	Pan
Papua New Guinea	NG
Paraguay	Py
Peru	Pe
Philippines	Pi
Philosophy of Law	PH
Poland	Pl
Polynesia	Pf
Portugal	P
Public International Law	VR
Puerto Rico	PR

Q

Qatar	Qa
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R

Rhodesia	RSR
Ruanda	RWA
Rumania	R
Russian Federation	Ru

S

Saudi-Arabia	Saud
Scandinavia	SK
Senegal	Sn
Seychelles	Sey
Sierra Leone	SL
Singapore	Sing

Slovakia	Slk
Slovenia	Slo
South Africa	Za
Sowjet Union	SU
Spain	Sp
Sri Lanka	Cl
Sudan	Sd
Sweden	S
Switzerland	CH
Syria	Syr

T

Tajikistan	Tad
Tanzania	Tan
Technology	Tech
Thailand	Th
Togo	Rf
Tonga	Ton
Trinidad	Tri
Turkey	T
Tunesia	Tn
Turkmenistan	Tur

U

Uganda	Ug
Ukraine	Ukr
United Arab Emirates	VAE
United States of America	USA
Uruguay	Ur
Uzbekistan	Usb

V

Venezuela	V
Vietnam	VN
Virgin Islands	Vg

Y

Yemen	Je
Yemen, Democratic Republic	ADN
Yugoslawia	Yu

Z

Zaire
Zimbabwe

Zai
Zi

Alphabetical list of country codes

A

And	Yemen, Democratic Republic
Ae	Egypt
Afg	Afghanistan
Afr	Africa
Al	Albania
Alg	Algeria
And	Andorra
Ao	Angola
Arab	Arab States
Arm	Armenia
As	Asia
Au	Australia
Az	Azerbaidshan

B

B	Belgium
Bd	Bangladesh
Bf	Bulgaria
Bg	Burkina Faso
BHT	Bhutan
Bl	Benelux
Blt	Baltic States
Bm	Bermudas
Bo	Bolivia
Bos	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Br	Brazil
Bru	Brunei
Bs	Bahamas
Bur	Burundi

C

C	Cuba
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Ca	Canada
Cam	Cameroon
Cd	Congo Democratic Republic
Cgo	Congo
Ch	Switzerland
Chi	China (People's Republic)
Cl	Sri Lanka
Co	Colombia
Cr	Costa Rica
Cs	Czechoslovakia
Cy	Cyprus
Cz	Czech Republic

D

D	Germany
Dä	Denmark
DDR	German Democratic Republic
Dok	Documentation
Dom	Dominican Republic

E

Eak	Kenya
EC	Economics
EG	European Union
EI	Developing Countries
Elf	Cote D'Ivoire
Eq	Ecuador
Er	Eritrea
Es	El Salvador
Est	Estonia
Eth	Ethiopia

F

F	France
Fi	Finland
Fij	Fiji
Fl	Liechtenstein

G

G	Gabon
Ga	Guatemala
Gbg	Guernsey
Ge	Georgia

Gh	Ghana
Gq	Equatorial Guinea
Gr	Great Britain
Grie	Greece
Gu	Guam
Gub	Guinea Bissao
GUS	Commonwealth of Independent States
Guy	Guyana

H

Hai	Haiti
HF	Academic Research
Hk	Hong Kong
Hon	Honduras

I

I	Italy
Il	Israel
Ind	India
Int	International
IPR	International Private Law
Ir	Ireland
Ira	Iran
Irq	Iraq
Is	Iceland
Islam	Islamic Law
IWR	International Economic Law

J

Ja	Japan
Je	Yemen
Jor	Jordania

K

K	Cambodia
Kas	Kazakhstan
Kir	Kyrgystan
Kor	Korea - Republic
Kro	Croatia
Kwt	Kuwait
Ky	Kaimaninseln

L

L	Luxembourg
LAm	Latin American Countries
Lao	Laos
Let	Latvia
Lib	Liberia
Lit	Lithuania
Ls	Lesotho
Ly	Libya

M

M	Malta
Ma	Morocco
Mak	Mazedonia
Mau	Mauritania
Mc	Monaco
Mex	Mexico
Mo	Macau
Mol	Republic Moldau (Moldawia)
Mne	Montenegro
Mon	Mongolia
Mos	Mozambique
Ms	Mauritius
My	Malaysia
Mya	Myanmar

N

N	The Netherlands
Na	Nederlandse Antillen
Nch	China (Republic)
Nam	Namibia
Nau	Nauru
Nch	China (Taiwan)
Nep	Nepal
Ng	Papua New Guinea
Ni	Nigeria
Nic	Nicaragua
Nor	Norway
Ns	New Zealand

O

Oe	Austria
Om	Oman

Ost Eastern Europe

P

P Portugal
Pak Pakistan
Pal Palau
Pan Panama
Pe Peru
Pf Polynesia
PH Philosophy of Law
Pi Philippines
Pl Poland
Pr Puerto Rico
Ps Palestine
Py Paraguay

Q

Qa Qatar

R

R Rumania
Ra Argentina
Rca Central African Republic
Rch Chile
Rf Togo
Ri Indonesia
Rl Lebanon
RM Madagascar
RMM Mali
Rn Niger
Rpb Benin
Rsr Rhodesia
Ru Russian Federation
RV Comparative Law
RWA Ruanda

S

S Sweden
Saud Saudi-Arabia
Sd Sudan
Sey Seychelles
Sing Singapore
Sk Scandinavia
Sl Sierra Leone
Slk Slovakia

Slo	Slovenia
So	Somalia
Sn	Senegal
Sp	Spain
Su	Sowjet Union
Sur	Surinam
Syr	Syria

T

T	Turkey
Tad	Tajikistan
Tan	Tansania
Tech	Technology
Th	Thailand
Ton	Tonga
Tn	Tunesia
Tri	Trinidad
Tur	Turkmenistan

U

U	Hungary
Ug	Uganda
Ukr	Ukraine
Ur	Uruguay
USA	United States of America
Usb	Uzbekistan

V

V	Venezuela
Vae	United Arab Emirates
Vg	Virgin Islands
Vie	Vietnam
VR	Public International Law

W

Wr	Belarus
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Y

Yu	Yugoslawia (Montenegro, Serbia)
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Z

Za
Zai
Zi

South Africa
Zaire
Zimbabwe