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INTRODUCTION

The essential features of the system for classifying the Economics Section of the library are based on a structure for periodicals produced for the American Economic Association (see "Index of Economic Journals" QB 800 I38).

After the first drafts of 1969 and 1972, a first edition was created in 1975. The second edition of 1983 contained additional information, particularly in sectors QH 400, QO and QW.

The third edition of 1987, in addition to some alterations and additions, was mainly a reworking of the sub-section Business Research (QH 400 ff.). Annexed was the extended and reworked Index of Classifications, which replaced the version of 1969 which had by then been out of print for a long time.

The fourth edition to which this is the introduction was more intensively optimized as the advance edition for a group of associated libraries which, due to German Unity, called for reworking in the area of Germany's Economic Policy (QG) and some additions in the sectors of General Business Textbooks (QP) and also to QH, together with a full reworking of the Index, based on the standard key-word file.

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

The system covers writings relating to national economics, business management, economic history, statistics and econometrics, in addition to the basic mathematical writings (QH 100 ff) for economics and, in some special sub-groups, labour, tax and business law (particularly under QL, QP, QR and QV) or industrial and labour sociology (Particularly QP 342 and QV 020).

At the same time the monographs are arranged from the general to the particular, by which is meant that the sub-group chosen will be the narrowest into which the monograph can be classified.

It is therefore absolutely essential to look through the respective more general superordinate groups, if all the available writings about a particular problem are to be found. The "General" super-ordinate groups do not only contain mono-graphs, of which the subjects relate to several sub-groups, but also writings for which no appropriate sub-groups have yet been created. Exceptions to this rule are the broadest superordinate groups of Economic Theory (QC 070-072), Theoretical Statistics (QH 230-232) and General Business Management Text-books (QP 120).

Economic theory is almost without exception included in sub-group QC, i.e. it is not to be found under the special subjects; for example monographs on pay theory are not to be found in sub-group QV "Employees" but in QC 220, those on monetary theory are not in sub-group QK "Cash, Credit and Bank Systems, Banking Textbooks" but in QC 320. Deviation from this principle occurs in four cases: Fiscal Theory is in QL, Theory of International Trade is in QM, the hypo-thetical parts of Business Management Theory in QP and Population Theory in QU.

Some remaining difficulties with classifications can only be resolved through prior decisions. Thus, Group QX 000 "Social Policy" includes all books which deal with social security and labour market problems and is also the super-ordinate group for QV 000 "Employees (Labour economics)". Similarly QC "Monetary Theory" and "QK 900 ff. "Monetary Policy" are superordinate to group QM 300 ff "Balance of Payments, Foreign Exchange Rates, International Currency Classification" and contain all books, which deal with money matters and currencies (balance of payments).

Finally it has always been found to be useful to separate the sub-groups QP "General Business Management Textbooks" and QQ "Special Business Management Textbooks" in such a way that monographs which deal with individual problems of special business management subjects are allocated to this, with the exception of investigations into individual problems of industrial management teaching; these are included in the special groups of general

business management textbooks: so that a book about retail trade accounts will be found under QQ 440 "Retail Trade Management Theory", while a book about the accounts of industrial companies will be found under QP 800 "Accountancy".

Under QA are listed journals and other periodical issues (annual reports etc.). Bibliography lines are classified under their respective subject matters.

QB is a relatively heterogeneous sub-group, which contains, in particular, mono-graphs in the following areas: Reference books, dictionaries, bibliographies, commemorative publications, compendia, mixed content material, methodical basis works on economics and subjects related to economic studies and education.

QF contains economic and social history monographs, whenever the subject matter comes under two or more sub-groups. Economic history works on special problems are, as far as possible, classified under the special sub-groups of the individual main groups. A monograph counts as coming under economic history when it deals with events which occurred (or ended) more than 30 years before the book was published. This means that a user working on events which occurred more than 30 years earlier must always look up two groups in the library; in one will be publications by "contemporaries" of the events in question; in QF and in other economics groups will be found research into the same events from the perspective of subsequent generations.

QG contains all monographs, in which aspects of the economic policy of a country belonging to several, different sub-groups are investigated. Works on special economic policy problems are, as far as possible, classified under the special groups within the other main groups.

QE contains educational history monographs, where these discuss either the opinions of individual schools or those of at least two economists. If the mono-graph exclusively considers the work of one economist, then it will be found, in all cases, under QE 800. When investigating the educational history of a particular subject, the respective historical works will, similarly, be classified under the sub-groups of that subject.

Business management works are to be found in the sub-groups:

QP	General Business Management Textbooks
QQ	Special Business Management Theories
QH 400 ff	Business Research
QK 300 ff	Banking Textbooks
QL 800 ff	Business Management Taxation Textbooks
QS 400	Farm Management Textbooks
QV 570 ff	Personnel

QE 050	History of Business Management Textbooks
QH 243	Business Statistics
QH 244	Statistical Methods in Market Research

Important empirical teaching material on Business Management is also to be found in the sub-groups

QK 400 ff	Commercial Banks
QK 500 ff	Institutional Investors other than Banks
QL 500 ff	Taxation Law
QL 600 ff	Individual Taxes
QR 500 ff - 900 ff	Individual Business Sectors
QT 360	Land Market and Land Value
QV (all of it)	Employee Subjects

The structure is based on an index of subjects, for which the concepts correspond to the keyword files. This index is intended mainly as an aid to researchers for finding a point of entry into the respective section of the system. The correctness of the offered section of the system then has to be checked against this. In the meantime (as with QR 500) the only possible group accessed is the one in which the individual section of the system must first be determined.

PERIODICALS

10.000 ff	General Economic Journals
15.000 ff	General Business Management Journals
20.000 ff	Accountancy
22.500 ff	Cash. Credit. Banking. Finance. Foreign Trade
30.000 ff	General Business and Economy Monitoring
35.000 ff	Sales, Trade (mail order catalogues with mail order house CSN)
40.000 ff	Financial Subjects. Taxation and Auditing
45.000 ff	General Economic Policy
50.000 ff	Individual Economic Sectors
55.000 ff	Labour Market. Employee-Employer Relationships. Personnel
60.000 ff	Other Social Policy. Insurance Subjects
62.500 ff	Economic History
65.000 ff	General Statistics. Econometrics. Operational Research
70.000 ff	Statistical Material
75.000 ff	Budgeting. Budget Accounts. Auditor General's Reports
80.000 ff	Company Reports
90.000 ff	Reports by Chambers of Industry and Commerce and by Other Public Bodies
95.000 ff	Other Subjects

GENERAL. METHODS USED IN ECONOMICS

General

- 000 General Lexicography
- 010 Address Books, Reference Books
- 020 Foreign Language Dictionaries
- 100 Compass of and Methods Used in Economics

History, Schools see QE 600

Mathematics and Econometric Instruments see QH

Subjects and Methods for Teaching Business Management see QP 110

- 200 Professions Associated with Economics.
Professional Standards (*see also* QV 240)

Textbooks and Education Methods in Economics, Economic pedagogic

Educating Businessmen see QP 371

Planning Games see QP 373

- 300 General
- 310 Study Guides, Study Books, etc.

Business Education Subjects
Company Training see QV 240
- 320 General, Economic pedagogic, History, Law,
Comparative Investigations
- 324 Institutions and Places of Learning for Initial Business Education
- 325 Professional Occupations and Educational Courses

Syllabuses see DQ
- 326 Further Business Education
(*Professional Further Education see also QP 370*)

- 330 General, Didactics of Business Studies,
Methods and General Contents
- 333 Didactics in Teaching Economics
(incl. Commercial Law)
- 334 Didactics of Accountancy and Controlling
(see also QP 829 and QP 890)
- 336 Didactics of Organization / EDP

Didactics of Business Education Subjects see QP 370, QV 240

Business Textbooks

- 340 Vocational Colleges, Business Schools
- 341 Commercial Colleges, Higher Commercial Colleges

*Professional Education System see DL 1000 ff,
in particular DL 5000, 6000, 7000*

Teachers of Economics and of Professional Subjects see DL 6000

- 400 Economics Research. Fields of Work of Individual Further Education
Colleges, Institutions, Authorities and similar Economics Orientated
Companies providing Information Services on the Economy
- 800 Bibliographies and Indexes to Economics Databanks

*Bibliographies on Special Subjects see individual groups
Business Management Bibliographies see QP 010
Statistics Bibliographies see QH 211*

Economics Encyclopedias and Compendia

*Handbooks on Special Subjects see individual groups
Business Management Encyclopedias and Compendia see QP*

- 900 General
- 910 Collections of Exercises with Mixed Contents

Business Management Collections with Mixed Contents see QP 140

920 Commemorative Publications for Persons
(CSN of the person commemorated)

930 Commemorative Publications for Institutions

Banks see QK 400 ff

Firms see QR 500 ff

ECONOMIC THEORY, INCLUDING MONETARY THEORY

Demographics see QU

Fiscal Theory see QL

*Overall Descriptions of Economic Theory or Textbooks
on the National Economy see QC 070 - QC 072*

Theory of International Trade see QM

000 General

010 Man and the Economy. Economic Behaviour. Motivation. Business Ethics.

Buyer Behaviour see QP 611

Consumer Behaviour see QW 300

Maximizing Budgetary Advantages see QC 110

Maximizing Profits see QC 130

Target Setting in Business see QP 323

020 Uncertainty and Expectations. Decision Making Process with Uncertain Expectations

*Cost/Benefit Theory and Decision Making Processes with
Definite Expectations see QC 110*

Decision Making Process in Companies see QP 327

Investment Decisions by Individual Companies see QC 210 and QP 720

Speculation Theory see QC 132

040 Statics and Dynamics

Overall Descriptions

(where not classified under QC 100 and QC 300)

070 Publications up to 1860 (including later reprints)

071 Publications 1861 to 1929 (including later reprints)

072 Publications since 1930 (including later reprints)

Value, Price and Allocation Theory

100 General

110 Cost/Benefit, Demand, Budgeting Theory

Demand Studies for Individual Goods see QR 500-900 and QS 200

Empirical Consumer Studies see QW

General Maximizing Problems see QC 010

Interpersonal Comparisons and Group Decisions see QC 160

Measurable Benefits Combined with Decision Theory see QC 020

Savings Theory see QC 210

*Statistical Investigations into the Overall Economic Effects of Consumption
see QI 200*

Theory of Index Numbers see QH 238

Theory of the Effects of Consumption see QC 310

120 Production. Costs. Supply.

Empirical Investigations into "Economies of Scale"

see QR 500-900 and QS 400

Production and Costs Theory in Business Management see QP 510

*Relationships between Prices and Goods in Multi-Product Businesses
see QC 133*

**Prices and Markets. Management Theory. Theory of the
Industry Sector (field or collection of fields). Economics of
Institutions**

Empirical Investigations see QP 690, QR 200, QR 500-900, QS 200

130 General

131 Business Theory

Investment Theory for Businesses see QP 720

Production and Costs Theories in Business Management see QP 510

Theory of Determining Full Cost Prices see QC 133

132 Market Equilibrium

Competition and Monopoly see QC 133

Currency Markets see QM 331

General Equilibrium see QC 140

Government Pricing Policy see QN 320

Stock Market Speculation see QK 620
Uncertain Expectations see QC 020

133 Competition and Monopoly

Economic Policy in Relation to Price Discrimination see QR 300

Empirical Investigations into Product Differencing see QP 624 and QR 200
Empirical Investigations into the Application of Technical Innovation and Competition see QR 200
Empirical Studies see QR 200, 500-900 and QS 200
Game Theory see QH 400
Linked Production see QP 540
Location Theory see QC 150
Technical Advance and Adapting see QC 344

135 Principal-Agent Model

General Equilibrium

Partial Equilibrium see QC 130 ff

140 General

141 Input-Output Models

Empirical Studies see QI 300

150 Location Theory

Empirical Studies see QR 500-900 and QS 200
Regional Economic Policy see QY
Spatial Equilibrium see QC 133

160 Welfare Economics. Standardization Theory. Value Judgment Problems

Empirical Investigations by Public Organizations see QR 420 and QR 500-900
Empirical Investigations from the Welfare Economics Point of View in Public Authority Publications and Imposition of Taxes see QL 300 and QL 400
Pricing and Investment Policy in a Socialist Economic System see QD 120
Pricing and Investment Policy in the Soviet Union/CIS and Other (former) Communist Countries see QG
Welfare Problems in International Trade see QM 230

Production Factors and Distribution Shares

Business Management Aspects of Production see QP 510

Distribution Fairness see QC 160

Factor Shares in Growth Theory see QC 340

Income Distribution Policy see QX 200

Incomes Policy see QN 320

National Income and its Distribution see QI 200

Productivity Measurement see QI 520

Substitution Elasticity of Production Factors see QC 120

Theory of Individual Economic Production Functions see QC 120

200 General

210 Capital and Interest

Depreciation in Association with Growth Theory see QC 340

Depreciation in Company Accounts see QP 824

Empirical Investigations into Interest Rates see QK 600 ff

Empirical Investigations into Savings Behaviour see QW

Empirical Studies about Investing in Plant and Stocks in Individual Companies see QP 780

Human Capital see QX 800

Investment Theory of Business, Investment Planning, Micro-Economic Theory of the Investment Function, Theory of Alternative Investment see QP 720

Investment as a Factor in Economic Growth see QC 340

Investment Policy in a Socialist Economy see QD 120

Investment Policy in the Soviet Union/CIS and Other (former) Communist Countries see QG

Investment Theories of the Economic Cycle see QC 330

Monetary Interest Theories see QC 320

Money and Capital Markets see QK 600 ff

Savings and Investment as Components of National Income see QI 200

Savings and Investment in the Income and Employment Theory see QC 310

Theory of Stockholding see QP 530

220 Labour and Pay

Empirical Investigations

..... into Labour Markets and Availability of Labour see QV 200

..... into Mobility see QV 300

..... into Technological Unemployment see QV 202 and QV 597

Macroeconomic Theory of Employment and Pay see QC 310

Pay Aspects of Stabilising Policy see QN 320

Pay Policy see QV 350

Technical Advance and Labour Requirements see QV 597

Valuing Labour and Forms of remuneration see QP 410

230 Land and Ground Rents

Housing Economics see QY 500

Land Ownership, Land Utilization, Land Preservation, Land Policy see QT 300

Town Planning see QY 300

240 Entrepreneurs and Profit

Business Management, Biographies of Businessmen see QP 380

*Empirical Investigations into Businesses in Single Sectors of Industry
see QR 500-900 and QS 400*

Empirical Investigations into Dividends and Profits see QI 550

*Empirical Investigations into the Passing-on of Profits Taxes
see QL 610 and QL 620*

Entrepreneurs and Growth see QC 340

Growth of a Business see QP 230

Macroeconomic Theory. Monetary Theory. Economy Theory. Growth Theory

General Economic Models see QI 250

General Stabilising Policy and Swings in the Economy see QN

300 General

310 Income and Employment Theory

Demand Theory see QC 110

Description and Discussion of the Keynesian Theory see QC 300

Empirical Investigations into Consumption and Savings Behaviour see QW

Empirical Investigations into Unemployment see QV 202

Foreign Trade Multiplier see QM 300

Liquidity Preference Theory see QC 320

Pay Aspects of a Stabilising Policy see QN 320

Pay Theory see QC 220

*Savings and Investment as components of Total Economic Consumption
see QI 200*

Stabilising Policy see QN 300

Theory of the Economy see QC 330

320 Monetary Theory

Cash, Credit and Bank Systems, Banking Textbooks see QK

Cost/Benefit Theory of Money see QC 110

Empirical Investigations into Interest Rates see QK 600
Empirical Investigations into Price Levels see QK 700
Empirical Investigations into the Creation of Savings see QK 600
Empirical Investigations into the Supply of Central Bank Cash and Deposits see QK 220 and QK 300
General Equilibrium Models which Include Money see QC 140
Monetarist Explanations of the Economic Cycle see QC 330
Money and Capital Markets see QK 600
Natural Interest see QC 210
Stabilising Policy see QN 300

325 Inflation, Deflation

Empirical Investigations into Inflation and deflation see QK 700
Growth and Inflation see QC 340

330 Theory of the Economy

Growth and Economic Cycles see QC 300
Income and Employment Theory see QC 310
Swings in the Economy and Stabilising Policy see QN

Growth and Development Theory

Empirical Studies of Individual Countries see QF and QG
Growth of an Organization see QP 230
International Capital Movements see QM 350
International Aspects of Economic Development see QM
Regional Development Policy see QY
The Economy and Growth see QC 300

340 General

344 Technical Advance and Adaptation

Automation, Business Management Aspects see QP 225
Automation, Social Aspects see QV 597
Effect of a Technical Advance on the Relative Values of the Factors see QC 200
Rationalisation see QP 220
Technical Advance and Market Structure see QR 200
Technological Unemployment see QC 220, QV 202 and QV 597
Theory of the Competitive Effects of Technical Advances see QC 133;
Empirical Investigations into this see QR 200

346 Industrialisation

Employing the Labour Force for Industrial Work see QV 020

Individual Industry Sectors see QR 500-900 and QS 400

Industrial Small Businesses see QR 200

Publishing, Homeworking see QR 390

347 National Growth and Development Policy

Empirical Studies of Development Policy see QG

Planning Problems see QD 200

Regional Economic Policy see QY

Theory of Economic Policy see QD 000

GENERAL ECONOMIC POLICY. ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

Agricultural Policy see QS 700
Business Policy see QR
Consumer Protection Policy see QR 460
Currency Policy see QM 330
Economic Imperialism see QM 500
Economic Policies of Individual Countries see QG
Economic Policy of the EU see QG 100
Economic Policy, Stabilisation Policy see QN 300
Education Policy see QX 800
Fiscal Policy see QL 200
Housing Policy see QY 500
Incomes Policy, Pricing Policy see QN 320
Integration Policy see QM 400
Labour Market Policy see QV 200 ff
Land Policy see QT 340
Monetary Policy see QK 900
Pay Policy see QV 350
Population Policy see QU 200
Raw Materials and Nature Preservation Policy see QT
Regional Economic Policy see QY
Social Policy see QX
Theory of National Development Policy see QC 347
Trade Policy see QM 230
War Economy. Defence Planning see QO
Welfare Economics. Standardization Theory. Value Judgement Problems see QC 160

General Economic Policy

- 000 General
- 010 Target Discussion
- 020 Means of Economic Policy
 - (Means Applied see individual groups)*
- 030 Supports for Economic Policy. Coordination Problems *(see also QC 130)*
- 040 Associations, Chambers, Representatives of Interests (general problems)

Associations Representing Individual Sectors of Industry
see QR 500-900 and QS 300

Employers' Associations see QV 500
Trade Unions see QV 400

050 New Political Economies

Economic Systems

100 General

110 Capitalism. Liberalism. Interventionism. Competitive Framework Systems

Business Freedom see QR 470
Competition Policy see QR 300
Consumer Protection Policy see QR 460
Free Trade-Protective Customs Duties Discussion see QM 230
Independence of Entrepreneurs see QP 380

120 Socialism. Syndicalism. Communism. Soviet Systems

Bank Nationalization see QK 950
Cooperative Ideals see QD 140
Description of Socialist Theories see QE 500
Employee Subjects see QV
Housing and Renting Policy see QY 500
Investigations into the Theories of Individual Socialist Authors see QE 800
Land Reform see QT 340
Nationalization see QR 420
Social Policy see QX
Trade Unions see QV 400

130 Professional Grouping Systems. Catholic Social Teaching. Protestant Social Teaching (*see also BL 4100, 4200*)

140 Cooperative Ideas. Cooperative Systems

Agricultural Cooperatives see QS 600
Cooperative Business Textbooks see QQ 700
Credit Unions see QK 400
Housing Associations see QY 500
Land Reform see QT 340

200 Planning Problems

Economic Planning in Individual Countries see QG

Planned Economy as an Economic System see QD 120

Regional Planning see QY 000

Theory of National Growth and Development Policy see QC 347

Town Planning see QY 300

250 Futurology (*see also CC 8260, MS 1290*)

HISTORY OF SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT

(Descriptions of schools of thought relating to individual problems are to be found in the special groups)

- 000 General
- 050 History of Business Management Theory
- 060 History of Statistics
- 100 Antiquity, Middle Ages
- 200 Pre-Classical Times (mercantilists, physiocrats and others)
- 300 Classical School
- 400 Austrian, Lausanne, Neoclassical (including Marshall) Schools
- 500 Socialist Schools

Karl Marx see QE 800

- 600 Historic Schools. Social Legislation Schools. Institutionalism. Universalism

Methods see QB 100

Methods of Economic and Social History see QF 000

- 700 Other Groups since 1800 (Swedish School and others)

Keynesian Theories see QC 300

J.M. Keynes see QE 800

- 800 Individual Economists (including biographical material)

Individual Businessmen and Persons Associated with Economics see QP 380

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY

The histories of special subject areas are each to be found in their respective groups:

Historical Statistical Material, where not classified under special groups see QI 100

History of Agriculture see QS 100

Business History see QR 510

General History of Cash, Credit and Banking see QK 100

History of Banks see QK 410

History of Business Policy see QR 100

History of Cash and Credit Policy and of Note Issuing Banks see QK 910

History of Commerce see QR 541

History of Competition and Monopoly Policies see QR 310

History of Craftwork see QR 571

History of Customs Unions see QM 410

History of Domestic Economics and Private Use see QW 100

History of Economic Imperialism see QM 510

History of Forestry see QT 400

History of Government Income see QL 100

History of Inflation see QK 710

History of International Trade see QM 100

History of Land Ownership and of Agricultural Reforms see QT 310

History of Long Distance Trade, History of Trade see QR 541

History of Money and Monetary Standards see QK 210

History of Pay see QV 310

History of Prices see QI 100

History of Public Debt see QL 710

History of Public Expenditure see QL 100

History of Public Finance Economics see QL 100

History of Regional Economic Policy see QY 100

History of Social Conditions and of Social Policy see QX 100

History of the Economy see QN 100

History of the Fishing Industry see QT 500

History of the Trade Unions see QV 410

History of Town Planning see QY 100

History of Transport and Communications see QR 810

History of War Economy see QQ 100

History of Working Conditions and of the Work Force see QV 100

Industrial History see QR 510

Mining History see QR 531

Population History see QU 100

000 General

010 Europe

- 020 Germany
- 041 Great Britain, Ireland
- 042 France
- 043 Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg
- 044 Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
- 045 Switzerland
- 046 Austria-Hungary, Austria
- 047 Czech Republic, Slovakia, Former Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States and Former Eastern Bloc as a Whole
- 048 Russia/Former Soviet Union/CIS
- 049 Yugoslavia and Successor States, Albania
- 050 Greece, Turkey, Cyprus
- 051 Italy
- 052 Spain, Portugal
- 060 America
- 061 Canada
- 062 USA
- 063 Latin America
- 070 Africa
- 071 South Africa (Republic of)
- 072 Africa South of the Sahara (including Nigeria)
- 073 North Africa (including Sudan, Mali, Mauretania)
- 074 East Africa (including Ethiopia, Rwanda, Malawi)

- 080 Asia
- 081 Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Gulf States,
Kuwait, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan
- 082 Israel
- 083 India, Sri Lanka (Ceylon), Maldives, Nepal, Bangladesh
- 084 Burma (Myanmar), Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam
- 085 Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Philippines
- 086 China, Taiwan (Formosa), Hong Kong
- 087 Japan, Korea
- 090 Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia
- 100 Antiquity (until 500 AD) (*see also NW 2100*)
- 200 Middle Ages (500-1300) (*see also NW 2150*)
- 300 Late Middle Ages and Early Modern Times (1300-1550)

The Age of Mercantilism (1550-1750)

- 400 General
- 410 Europe
- 420 Germany
- 441 Great Britain, Ireland
- 442 France
- 443 Netherlands
- 444 Denmark, Sweden
- 445 Switzerland

- 446 Austria-Hungary
- 447 Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States
- 448 Russia
- 449 Serbia
- 450 Turkey
- 451 Italy
- 452 Spain, Portugal

Industrial Revolution (1750-1914)

- 500 General
- 510 Europe
- 520 Germany
- 541 Great Britain, Ireland
- 542 France
- 543 Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
- 544 Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
- 545 Switzerland
- 546 Austria-Hungary
- 547 Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States
- 548 Russia
- 549 Serbia, Albania
- 550 Greece, Turkey
- 551 Italy

- 552 Spain, Portugal
- 560 America
- 561 Canada
- 562 USA
- 563 Latin America
- 570 Africa
- 580 Asia
- 590 Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia

Contemporary Economic and Social History (from 1914)

- 600 General
- 610 Europe
- 620 Germany
- 641 Great Britain, Ireland
- 642 France
- 643 Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
- 644 Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
- 645 Switzerland, Liechtenstein
- 646 Austria
- 647 Czech Republic, Slovakia, Former Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States and Former Eastern Bloc as a Whole
- 648 Russia/Former Soviet Union/CIS
- 649 Yugoslavia and Successor States, Albania

- 650 Greece, Turkey, Cyprus
- 651 Italy
- 652 Spain, Portugal
- 660 America
- 661 Canada
- 662 USA
- 663 Latin America
- 670 Africa
- 671 South Africa (Republic of)
- 672 Africa South of the Sahara (including Nigeria)
- 673 North Africa (including Sudan, Mali, Mauretania)
- 674 East Africa (including Ethiopia, Rwanda, Malawi)
- 680 Asia
- 681 Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Gulf States,
Kuwait, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan
- 682 Israel
- 683 India, Sri Lanka (Ceylon), Maldives, Nepal, Bangladesh
- 684 Burma (Myanmar), Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam
- 685 Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Philippines
- 686 China, Taiwan (Formosa), Hong Kong
- 687 Japan, Korea
- 690 Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia

**ECONOMIC INFORMATION AND GENERAL
NATIONAL AND REGIONAL STATISTICAL
MATERIAL.
ECONOMIC POLICY (INCLUDING OPINIONS
ON IT)
IN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES**

(For Special Statistics, Economic Conditions and Special Economic Policies of individual countries see respective main groups: e.g. for National Income and National Wealth of individual countries see QI; for Swings in the Economy and Stabilising Policies of individual countries see QN; for Regional Economic Policies of individual countries see also QY)

Global

- 000 General
- 010 Industrialized Countries
- 020 Developing Countries
- 100 Europe

Germany

- 200 General
- 201 Economic Information and Economic Policy in Germany
(including opinions on it) before 1919
- 202 Economic Information and Economic Policy in Germany
(including opinions on it) from 1919 to 1932
- 203 Economic Information and Economic Policy in Germany
(including opinions on it) from 1933 to 1948

Federal Republic of Germany

- 210 General

- 211 Economic Information and Economic Policy in Germany
(including opinions on it) before 1967
- 212 Economic Information and Economic Policy in Germany
(including opinions on it) from 1967, from 1990 Germany
(Western Regions, territory of the Former GDR)
- 215 Germany (1990-), Unified Germany from 1990
- 220 Berlin (West) 1945-1990, *later dates QG 240*
- 230 GDR to 1990, later dates Germany (Eastern Regions),
Territory of the Former GDR
- 240 Eastern Germany (Areas East of the Elbe), German Eastern Territories
from 1990: Brandenburg, Berlin, Saxony-Anhalt
- 250 Central Germany
from 1990: Saxony, Thuringia
- 260 Northern Germany
(from 1945 Schleswig-Holstein, Lower Saxony, Hamburg, Bremen, and
from 1990 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern)
- 270 Western Germany
(from 1945 North-Rhine Westphalia, Pfalz or Rhineland-Palatinate,
Saarland)

Southern Germany

- 300 General
- 310 Bavaria
- 320 Baden-Württemberg
- 330 Hesse
- 340 Alsace-Lorraine to 1918

Other European Countries

- 400 General
- 410 Great Britain, Ireland
- 420 France
- 430 Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
- 440 Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
- 450 Switzerland, Liechtenstein
- 460 Austria
- 470 Former Eastern Bloc as a Whole
- 480 Russia/Former Soviet Union/CIS
- 490 Yugoslavia and Successor States, Albania
- 500 Greece, Turkey, Cyprus
- 510 Italy
- 520 Spain, Portugal

America

- 600 General
- 610 Canada
- 620 USA
- 630 Latin America

Africa

- 700 General
- 710 South Africa (Republic of)

- 720 Africa South of the Sahara (including Nigeria)
- 730 North Africa (including Sudan, Mali, Mauretania)
- 740 East Africa (including Ethiopia, Rwanda, Malawi)

Asia

- 800 General
- 810 Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Gulf States, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan
- 820 Israel
- 830 India, Sri Lanka (Ceylon), Maldives, Nepal, Bangladesh
- 840 Burma (Myanmar), Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam
- 850 Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Philippines
- 860 China, Taiwan (Formosa), Hong Kong
- 870 Japan, Korea
- 900 Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia

MATHEMATICS. STATISTICS. ECONOMETRICS. BUSINESS RESEARCH

000 General

Mathematics

Mathematic Methods in Economics see QB 100

100 General

110 Textbooks

120 Basic Research

Collections of Exercises see QH 100

140 Algebra, Linear and Quadratic Forms

Boolean Algebra see QH 100

Collections of Exercises see QH 100

150 Analysis (differential/integral calculus, differential equations)

Collections of Exercises see QH 100

Stochastic Differential Equations see QH 237

160 Numerical Mathematics

Collections of Exercises see QH 100

170 Probability Theory, Combination Theory, Mass Theory.
Characteristic Functions

Actuarial Mathematics see QQ 600

Collections of Exercises see QH 100

Probability and Statistics see QH 230

Statistics

General. Reference Books

History of Statistics see QE 060
Theoretical Statistics see QH 230

- 200 General
- 211 Bibliographies
- 212 Concept Dictionaries. Collections of Formulae. Collections of Exercises (including books of exercises which can be used independently of the textbook)
- 213 Books of Tables (including mathematical function tables)
- 220 Organization of Statistics

Theoretical Statistics

- 230 General
- 231 Introductory Textbooks
- 232 Explorative Data Analysis / Methods
- 233 Frequency Distributions. Sample Distributions. Evaluation Theory. Test Theory. Statistical Decisions Theory

Also: Asymptotic Statistics (general), Sequential Analyses (general), Resampling Procedures (jackknife, bootstrap, cross-validation), Non-Parametric Procedures (general), Bayesian Method (general); Statistical Sectors of Mathematics
Analysis of Spatial Data, Fuzzy Set Methods in Statistics

Forecasting: Forecasting / Business Management Textbooks see QP 325
Forecasting / Econometrics see QH 300
Forecasting in Timespans see QH 237

Simulation: Simulation / Econometrics see QH 300
Simulation / Information Technology see ST 305
Simulation / Operational Research see QH 444

Stochastic Simulation see QH 239

Decision Making Process with Uncertain Expectations see QC 020

234 Regression and Correlation, Analysis of Factors, Components, Discrimination and other Methods of Multi-Dimensional Analysis. Association, Contingency, MOS, Cause Analysis/Path Analysis/LISREL

235 Instigation and Preparation Procedures. Sampling Design. Procedures for Replacing Missing Values

236 Design of Experiments. Variance Analysis

(Books on Linear Models see QH 234)

237 Timespan Analysis. Applications of Stochastic Procedures, Stochastic Procedures, Stochastic Differential Equations

238 Theory of Mass Numbers, particularly Index Numbers

239 Monte-Carlo Methods, Stochastic Simulation

Simulation. Planning Games see QP 373

Economic and Social Statistics

Which cannot be classified in special groups:

Accident Statistics see QX 720

Agricultural Commodities Market Statistics see QS 200

Balance of Payments Statistics see QM 300

Balance Sheet Statistics see QI 550

Bank and Credit Statistics see QK 400-650

Capital Formation Statistics of Individual Provinces or Individual Sectors see QI 200

Cost of Living Statistics see QW

Economy Statistics see QN 200

Finance and Taxation Statistics see QL

General Country Statistics and Regional Statistical Material see QG

General Population Statistics see QU 000

Household Accounts and Consumer Statistics see QW 300

Housing Statistics see QY 500

Industry Statistics see QI 530

International Purchasing Power Statistics see QI 540

International Trade Statistics see QM 200

Labour Market and Gainful Employment Statistics see QV 200-240

Market Structure Statistics see QR 200
Migration Statistics see QY 500
Money Statistics see QK 220
National Income and National Wealth Statistics see QI 200
National Financing and Wealth Creation Statistics see QI 400
National Production and Sales Statistics for Individual Sectors of Industry see QR 500-900, QS 200 and 400
Pay and Working Hours Statistics see QV 300
Population Structure Statistics see QU 300
Price Statistics see QI 540
Profits Statistics see QI 550
Raw Materials Statistics see QT
School and Higher Education Statistics see QX
Sector Statistics see QR 500-900
Sickness Statistics see QX 700
Statistical Material on Historic Prices see QI 100
Statistical Sources for Individual Countries and Groups of Countries see QG
Statistics of International Money and Capital Movements see QM 350-354
Statistics relating to Public Social Services see QX
Unemployment Statistics see QV 202

240 General, Descriptive Statistics
(where not part of a multi-volume textbook, which also includes inductive statistics)

243 Business Statistics

Technical Statistics, Quality Control see QH 251

244 Statistical Methods in Market and Public Opinion Research.
 Empirical Social Research

Empirical Consumer Studies see QW

Market Research see QP 611

Statistical Methods in Sociology see QH 253

Other Areas of Application of Statistics

250 General, Computational Statistics

251 Technical Statistics. Quality Control

252 Biometry, Survival Analysis, Event History Analysis,
 Hazard Rate Models

Statistical Methods in Psychology see QH 254

Statistical Methods in Sociology see QH 253

253 Statistical Methods in Sociology, Social Ecology, Demographics

254 Statistical Methods in Psychology. Measuring Methods (scaling).
Psychological Testing Theory

Econometrics

(including Logit, Probit and Tobit Models, i.e. models with qualitative and limited dependent variables)

300 General

Agricultural Commodities Market Statistics see QS 200

Demand: Theory see QI 250

Econometric Consumer Studies see QW 300

Econometric Investigations into Foreign Trade see QM 200

Econometric Investigations into National Income see QI 200

Econometric Investigations into the Circulation of Money see QK 220

*Econometric Investigations into the Financing of Individual Companies
see QP 780*

Econometric Investigations into the Labour Market see QV 200

*Econometric Investigations into the Money and Capital Markets
see QK 600*

*Econometric Investigations (Phillips Curve) into Inflation, Deflation
see QK 700*

*Econometric Market Studies of Individual Markets see QR 500-900,
QS 200, QT 360, 400 and 500 and QY 500*

Econometric Studies of Productivity Changes see QI 520

*Econometric Works on Interest Changes and Interest Structure
see QK 600*

Economy Models see QC 330 and QN 200

Empirical Input-Output Calculations see QI 300

Income and Employment Theory see QC 310

Incomes Policy see QN 320

Input-Output Models see QC 141

Investment Function: Theory see QC 310 and QP 720

Macroeconomic Models see QI 250

Quantitative Economic Policy see QD 000 and QD 200

Quantitative Theory of National Development Policy see QC 347

Regression and Correlation see QH 234

Savings: Theory see QC 210

Statistical Problems see QH 230-239 and 252-254

Wages-Prices Relationship: Theory see QC 320 and 340

310 Textbooks

320 Econometric Methods

330 Applied Econometrics

Business Research

400 General, Overall Descriptions

411 Introductory Textbooks

420 Optimization General

421 Linear and Non-Linear Optimization

422 Integral Optimization, Combination Theory Methods,
Combination Theory Optimization

423 Dynamic Optimization

424 Stochastic Optimization

425 Other Kinds of Optimization (e.g. optimization with multi-objective
programming, fuzzy mathematical programming)

430 Game Theory General

431 2-Person Zero-Sum Games

432 n-Person Games

433 Differential Games

435 Other on Game Theory

440 Stochastic General

441 Replacement and Renewal Theory, Upkeep Theory,
Reliability Theory, Operating Theory

442 Stockholding (*see also* QP 530)

443 Queuing (*see also* QH 237)

444 Simulation

- 450 Graphs and Nets General
- 451 Graphs Theory
- 452 Net Plans Technology
- 460 Energy Saving Models
- 462 Traffic and Transport Theory
- 463 Logistics (*see also* QR 800), Equipment Utilization and Flows of Materials (*see also* QP 542)
- 465 Production Theory
- 470 Management Science
- 471 Manpower Systems (*see also* QX 810 and QV 200)
- 472 Manpower Planning (*see also* QX 810)
- 499 Other on Business Research
- 500 Dataprocessing. Economics Information Technology
 - Dataprocessing in Accounting see* QP 852
 - Dataprocessing in the Office see* QP 344
 - Numerical Mathematics see* QH 160
- 700 Cybernetics. Neuron Nets (*see also* SK 880)
- 710 Information Theory

Systems Theory (*see also* SK 930)

- 720 General
- 721 Control and Inspection Theory (*see also* SK 880)
- 730 Automation Theory
- 740 Learning Processes, Learning Theories

**NATIONAL ECONOMY ACCOUNTING.
OTHER, STATISTICAL MATERIAL WHICH
CANNOT
BE CLASSIFIED UNDER INDIVIDUAL GROUPS**

Statistical Methods see QH 200

Statistical Material on Special Subjects within Individual Groups

000 General

100 Historical Statistical Material

which cannot be classified under special groups

*Econometric models of the total economy in individual countries always
see QI 250*

National Income and Wealth

200 General

250 Macro-Economic Models

300 Input-Output Calculations

Input-Output Models see QC 141

400 Financing and Wealth Creation Figures. Cash Flow Analysis

Other Statistical Material

*which cannot be classified under special groups;
e.g. Population Census see QU 300*

500 General

520 Productivity. Productivity Measuring

Productivity Changes in Individual Sectors see QR 500-900 and QS 400

- 530 Industry Statistics. Statistics Relating to Orders Received, Production and Sales Statistics

*Production and Sales Statistics in Individual Sectors of Industry
see QR 500-900 and QS 400*

- 540 Price Statistics. International Purchasing Power Comparisons

*Pay and Working Hours Statistics see QV 300
Theory of Index Numbers see QH 238*

- 550 Profits Statistics

Macroeconomic Statistical Investigations on Profit Shares see QI 200

CASH, CREDIT AND BANKING. BANKING TEXTBOOKS

Business Finance see QP 700

Financing Calculations, Cash Flow Analysis see QC 310

Income and Employment Theory see QC 310

Monetary Theory see QC 320

000 General

010 Banking, Cash and Credit in Individual Countries

100 History

Cash, Currencies, Monetary Standards

Gold Standard Mechanism see QM 332

International Currency Rankings see QM 333

Reserve Currencies see QM 334

200 General

210 History

220 Money Supply. Speed of Circulation. Demand for Money

230 Monetary Standards. Cover Requirements

240 Monetary Reforms

Banking Textbooks

300 General

Bank Management

305 Payment Methods

310 Deposit Business

Bank Deposit Insurance see QK 950

320 Lending Business and the Provision of Services

Investment Policy of Individual Banks or Institutional Investors
see QK 400 or 500
Portfolio Analysis see QK 800

325 Foreign Business by Banks

330 Profitability and Liquidity Calculation

340 Bank Balance Sheets

350 Bank Controlling

370 Bank Marketing

380 Bank Organization

**Commercial Banks, Savings Banks. Credit Unions.
Special Banks**

Bank Supervision and Nationalization see QK 950
Consumer Credit see QK 520
Institutional Investors Outside the Banking Sector see QK 500

400 General

410 History

480 Leading Capital Market Institutions with Special Responsibilities

490 Credit Availability in Individual Economic Sectors and Individual
Regions. State Financing Assistance

Credit Sureties, Hermes Credit see QK 570

**Institutional Investors Outside the Banking Sector
(intermediary financing companies and mixed forms)**

Leasing, Factoring see QP 755

500 General

510 Secured Credit Institutions (mortgage banks). Mortgage Credit

520 Hire Purchase Institutions. Consumer Credit

Consumer Credit Policy see QK 920

530 Investment Funds

540 Building Societies. Lending for Building

Housing Subjects see QY 500

550 Insurance Companies and Pension Funds as Institutional Investors

560 General Finance

570 Credit Sureties. Credit Guarantee Groups. Hermes Credit

Money and Capital Markets. Stock Markets. Interest Rate Changes

Empirical Investigations into Savings Behaviour see QW 300

Savings and Investment as Components of National Income see QI 200

600 General

620 Capital Markets

622 Capital Market Models CAPM, APT etc.

626 Microstructure of the Capital Market

628 Microeconomic Models of the Capital Market
(Macroeconomic Analysis, Foreign Exchange Markets, Interest Models)
(see also QM 331)

630 Money Markets

640 International Money and Capital Markets. The Eurodollar

International Money and Capital Movements see QM 350

650 Stock Markets

- 651 Capital Market Regulation
(Legislation Affecting Shares, Investments and Stock Markets, Stock Market Regulation, Taxation, Stock Market Supervision, Insider Laws)
- 660 Financial Innovations
(Options, Futures, Swaps, Security Design)

Prices. Inflation. Deflation

Growth and Inflation see QC 340
Inflation Theory see QC 325
Price History see QI 100
Price Lines see QI 540
Stabilising Policy see QN 300
Swings in the Economy see QN 200

- 700 General
- 710 History

Capital Investment, Portfolio Analysis

- 800 General
- Investment Policies of Individual Banks or Institutional Investors see QK 400 or 500*
- 810 Portfolio Analysis and Management
- 820 Investment Advice, Investment Behaviour

Monetary and Credit Policy, Central Banks

Balance of Payments Policy see QM 300
Capital Market Policy see QK 620
Fiscal Policy see QL 200
International Monetary Policy see QM 330
Stabilising Policy see QN 300

- 900 General
- 910 History

920 Instruments of Monetary and Credit Policies

Interest Rate Policy see QM 330

Swap Clause Policy see QM 331

950 Bank Supervision and Nationalization

Regulating Individual Banks or Institutional Investors see QK 400 or QK 500

FINANCIAL SCIENCE. TAXATION THEORY FOR BUSINESSES

- 000 General
- 010 Budgets: Preparation, Management and Monitoring
 - Finance see QP 870*
- 020 Financial Systems of Subordinate Regional Administrative Bodies
- 030 Redistribution of Income
- 040 Financial Systems of Supra-National Authorities
- 050 Para-Taxation. Church Finances
- 100 History

Financial Policy. Fiscal Policy. Financial Systems and Financial Policies of Individual Countries

Financial Systems of Subordinated Regional Administrative Bodies see QL 020
Taxation Systems of Individual Countries see QL 400

- 200 General
- 201 Fiscal Policy Theory
 - Expenditure Policy see QL 300*
 - Macroeconomic Theory, Monetary, Economy, Growth Theories see QC 300 f*
 - Monetary Policy see QK 900*
 - Public Debt Policy see QL 700*
 - Stabilising Policy see QN 300*
 - Taxation Policy see QL 400*

Financial Systems and Financial Policies of Individual Countries

- 218 Europe
- 220 Germany (until 1948)

- 221 Federal Republic of Germany
- 223 Austria
- 225 Switzerland
- 241 Great Britain, Ireland
- 245 France
- 248 Russia/Former Soviet Union/CIS
- 250 East and South-East Europe
- 262 USA
- 270 Others
- 300 Official Publications

Costs-Benefits Analysis see QC 160

Defence Plan see QO

Development Aid see QM 353

Financing Schools and Sciences see QX 800

Government Financial Assistance to Individual Business Sectors see QK 490

History of Government Spending see QL 100

Individual Subsidies see special groups, particularly QR 500-900, QS 200, QS 700, QY 500

Public House-Building see QY 500

Public Undertakings see QR 420

Road Building see QR 850 and 860

Subsidies, General Problems see QD 020

General Taxation Textbooks, Taxation Systems of Individual Countries

Business Management Taxation Textbooks see QL 800

Finances of Individual Countries see QL 200

Financial Equilibrium see QL 030

Financial Systems of Regional Administrative Bodies see QL 020

Government Income see as a whole QL 200 ff

History of Government Income see QL 100

Individual Taxes see QL 600

Taxation Law see QL 500

Taxation of Individual Business Sectors see QK 400, QR 500-900, QS 700, QY 500

Government Income, Taxes

400 General (Including Ecological Tax Reform)

410 Effects of Taxation

Effects of Taxation on Business Functions see QL 840

415 Black Economy (including Tax Evasion)

Taxation Systems and Taxation Policies in Individual Countries

418 Europe

420 Germany (until 1948)

421 Federal Republic of Germany

423 Austria

425 Switzerland

441 Great Britain, Ireland

445 France

448 Russia/Former Soviet Union/CIS

450 East and South-East Europe

462 USA

470 Others

Tax Laws

*see primarily PP 2800 ff, see also PS 3940 and PU
Individual Taxes see QL 600*

500 General

- 510 Tax Regulations, Auditing Businesses, Finance Court Orders
- 520 Collections of Decisions
- 530 International Tax Legislation
- 540 Foreign Tax Laws
- 550 Comparisons of Tax Laws

Individual Taxes

- 600 General

Taxation of Incomes

Interest Equalization Tax see QM 330

- 610 General
- 611 Income Tax
- 612 Corporation Tax
- 620 Business Tax

Taxation of Wealth and Possessions

- 630 General
- 631 Wealth Tax. Inheritance Tax
- 632 Once-only Capital Levies (Equalization of Burdens and related)
- 633 Land Tax. Capital Gains Tax

Land Market and Land Value see QT 360

Taxation of Use and Trade

- 640 General
- 641 Turnover Tax
- 642 Trade Taxes
 - Turnover Tax see QL 641 see QL 641*
- 643 Consumption Taxes
 - Monopoly Levies see QL 644*
- 644 Customs Duties. Monopoly Levies
- 645 Government Receipts from Acquisitions. Fees. Contributions. Penalties
 - Public Undertakings see QR 420, QR 500-900*

Public Debt

Foreign Debt: Size, Supportability etc. see QM 354
Government Lending see QK 490
Monetary Aspects of National Debt Management see QK 900
Public Debt Market see QK 620

- 700 General
- 710 History

Textbooks on Taxation for Managers of Businesses

Individual Taxation see QK 400, QR 500-900, QS 200 and 700, QY 500
Individual Taxes see QL 600

- 800 General
- 810 Ascertaining Taxable Profits and Business Assets
- 820 Taxation and Legal Forms
- 830 Taxation of Business Mergers
- 840 Influence of Taxation on Business Functions

INTERNATIONAL TRADE. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Foreign Trading Textbooks see QQ 460

International Payments see QK 300

000 General (real and monetary aspects)

100 History

History of Long Distance Trade see QR 541

Structure of International Trade

200 General

East-West Trade see QM 250

220 Pricing Theory (pure theory) of International Trade
(predominately real aspects)

230 Trade Policy

*Agricultural Commodities Market Structures in the EEC/EU for
individual Agricultural Products see QS 200*

*Agricultural Commodities Market Structures in the EEC/EU in General
see QS 700*

*Customs Legislation and Customs Duties as Sources of Government Receipts
see QL 644*

Customs Policy in the EC/EU see QM 420

Customs Unions and related see QM 400

Economic Warfare see QM 500

Foreign Trade Monopoly see QM 250

*Levying Customs Duties on Individual (Groups of) Wares or Services
see QR 500-900 and QS 200*

*Quantitative Trade and Currency Restrictions for Equalizing Balance of
Payments see QM 340*

240 International Cartels. Staple Commodities Conventions

Individual Cartels or International Goods Agreements see QR or QS 200

250 Government Trade. East-West Trade

**Balance of Payments. Adjusting Mechanism.
Exchange Rate. International Currency Ranking
(predominately monetary aspects)**

300 General. Balance of Payments Theory

International Economy Transference see QC 330 and QN 200

International Monetary Adjustment Mechanism

Gold Markets see QR 522

Gold Mining see QR 522

International Money and Capital Markets see QK 640

National Currency Standard see QK 230

330 General

331 Exchange Rates, Currency Market

332 Automatic Mechanisms (Gold Standard and related)

333 International Contractually Agreed Currency Arrangements. IMF

Dollar Gap see QM 334

Sterling Bloc see QM 334

334 Reserve Currencies

340 Currency Management

Capital Movement Controls see QM 350

*Restrictions on Trade which do not Conform to the Market and which
were not introduced for Balance of Payments Reasons see QM 230*

International Money and Capital Movements

International Money and Capital Markets. Eurodollar see QK 640

350 General

- 352 Private Money and Capital Movements
- 353 Government Capital Movements. Development Aid. World Bank. Reparations Payments
- 354 Foreign Debt (Size, Supportability etc.)
- 355 Multinational Organizations (international problems) and Direct Investment

Economic Integration. Customs Unions

- 400 General
- 410 History
- 420 EEC/EC. European Coal and Steel Community
- 430 European Union
- 435 External Relationships of the EU (*see also QM 230*) (Foreign Trade Policy)

Economic Power. Imperialism

- 500 General
- 510 History
- 520 North-South Problem

SWINGS IN THE ECONOMY, STABILITY POLICY

Employment Theory see QC 310

Growth Theory see QC 340

Inflation see QK 700

Monetary and Credit Policy see QK 900

Theory of the Economy see QC 330

000 General

100 History

200 Swings in the Economy. Forecasting the Economy

Farming Crises see QS 000

Long Term Development Forecasts by or for Individual Countries see QG

Rolled Steel Stockholding Cycle see QR 522

Shipbuilding Cycle see QR 524

Swings in the Economies of Individual Markets see QR 500-900 and QS 200

Stability Policy

Agricultural Stabilisation Policy see QS 700

Fiscal Policy see QL 200

Job Creation Policy see QV 202

Monetary and Credit Policy see QK 900

Balance of Payments Policy see QM 300

300 General

320 Incomes Policy. Government Prices Policy

Income Distribution Policy see QX 200

Incomes Policy in Agriculture see QS 700

Pay Policy see QV 350

DEFENCE PLANNING. WAR ECONOMY

Planning Problems see QD 200

Stabilisation Policy see QN 300

Theory of Price Control and Rationing see QC 110 and 132

Welfare Economics see QC 160

War Economy

- 000 General
- 100 History
- 200 Financing Wars, Economic Preparations for War
- 300 Armaments and Financing Armaments
- 350 Defence Budgeting and Defence Planning. Military Complexes
- 400 Management of Individual Goods
- 450 Occupation Costs and Military Administration in Conquered Countries.
Consequential Costs of Wars (*see also QM 353*)

War Economies and Policies of Individual Countries

- 510 Germany
- 520 France
- 530 Great Britain
- 540 Italy
- 550 Japan
- 560 USA
- 570 Russia/Former Soviet Union/CIS
- 600 Developing Countries
- 620 Others

QO

QO

700 Disarmament and Converting Armaments

GENERAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT TEXTBOOKS

000 Business Management Reference Books

Address Books see QB 010

Foreign Language Dictionaries see QB 020

Overall Descriptions of Business Management Theory see QP 120

010 Bibliographies

Bibliographies of Special Subjects see individual groups

General Economics Bibliographies see QB 900

020 Encyclopaedias/Dictionaries. Handbooks. Compendia

General Encyclopaedias and Compendia of Economics see QB 900

Subject, Methods and Overall Descriptions

Business Management Companies see QB 500

Business Management Research Facilities, Institutes etc. see QB 400

Commemorative Works see QB 902 and QB 930

History of Business Management Theory see QE 050

Individual Economists and their Works see QE 800

100 General

110 Subjects and Methods of Business Management Textbooks

Extent and Methods of Economics see QB 100

120 Overall Description of Business Management Textbooks

Managing a Business see QP 300 ff

140 Reports of Conferences with Mixed Contents. Business Management Textbooks, Collections of Works with Mixed Contents

Collections of Works with Mixed Contents see QB 910

Commemorative Works see QB 920 and QB 930

- 150 Management (Organizations), General Management and Company Research

Rationalization and Growth of an Organization

Technical Advance see QC 344

- 200 General

Research and Development in an Organization

- 210 General

- 215 Patents. Licences

Effects on the Economy of Patent Legislation see QR 360
Licences, Freedom to Trade see QR 470

Rationalization

- 220 General

- 221 Standardization. Typing.

Consumer Protection Policy see QR 460

- 225 Automation

Automation in the Office see QP 344
Social Aspects of Automation see QV 597

- 230 Forming Companies, Growth of an Organization,
Liquidation of Companies

- 240 Environmental Protection in Business

Ecological Control see QP 361

Managing a Business

- 300 General

- 305 International Business Organizations
- 310 Middle-Sized Businesses
- 320 Strategic General Management
- 321 Quality Management
- 322 Benchmarking (other than marketing field)
- 323 Target Setting

Businessmen and Profit see QC 240

Economic Behaviour, Motivation see QC 010

- 325 Forecasting
- 327 Decision Making Process

Decision Making Process with Uncertain Expectations see QC 020

Game Theory see QH 430 ff

Statistical Decision Theory see QH 233

- 330 Management Advice

Organization

- 340 General
- 341 Organization of Company Management
- 342 Sociological and Psychological Aspects

Sociological Aspects of the Employer in a Business Organization see QV 020

- 343 Principles and Forms of Organizations
- 344 Office Organization. Office Communication. Data Processing in the Office
- 345 Information Subjects. Information Systems

Information Theory see QH 710

350 Systems Research

Business Research see QH 400 ff

360 Planning and Monitoring

Cost Planning and Monitoring see QP 834

Finance Planning and Monitoring see QP 730

Investment Planning and Accounting see QP 712

Production Planning and Monitoring see QP 542

Sales Planning and Monitoring see QP 612

361 Monitoring

Education for Managers of Businesses

Business Schools and Business Education in the Company see QV 240

Syllabuses see QB 310

Textbooks and Training Methods for Economics see QB 300

Further Education for Business

370 General

371 Business Studies, Training for Managers

373 Simulation. Planning Games

380 Business Management. Biographies of Businessmen

Entrepreneurial Theory see QC 240

390 Case Studies

Case Studies of Investment and Finance Problems see QP 780

Case Studies of Sales Problems see QP 690

STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS OF A BUSINESS

Materials see QP 530

Obtaining Capital see QP 750

Labour Input

Human Relations see QV 574

Personnel Policy see QV 578

Preparation for Work see QP 542

410 General

413 Manpower Studies

415 Estimating the Value of Labour

416 Forms of Pay

Pay Policy see QV 350

Pay Statistics see QV 300

Profit Sharing see QV 595

Voluntary and Agreed Social Provisions of a Business see QV 596

420 Security of Employment, Accident Protection in a Business
(*see also XE 7100*)

Legal Forms

(*see primarily PE 365-450*)

440 General

441 Types of Companies of the Civil Code

442 Public Company. Limited Partnership with Shares

443 GmbH (Private Limited Company)

444 Cooperatives and Insurance Associations

Business Management Textbooks on Cooperatives see QQ 700

Cooperative System see QD 140

445 Double Company, "GmbH & Co."

447 Personal Company. Independent Trader

450 Business Mergers. Cooperation between Businesses

Competition and Monopoly Policies see QR 300

Competition and Monopoly Theory see QC 133

Empirical Investigations into Market Structure and Behaviour see QR 200

Production. Procurement and Stockholding

500 General

505 Dataprocessing in Production, Acquisition and Stockholding

510 Business Management Production and Costs Theory

Production and Costs Theory in Relation to the Economy see QC 120

530 Procurement and Stockholding

Empirical Investigations into the Stockholding Cycle see QN 200

Keeping Stock Records see QP 800

Stockholding Cycles in Individual Sectors see QR 500-900 and QS 200

Theory of Stockholding Cycles see QC 330

Manufacturing

Business Management Textbooks on Industry see QQ 200

Statistical Quality Control see QH 251

540 General

542 Production Planning. Preparation for Work.
Monitoring Production

543 Manufacturing Processes

Automation see QP 225

Rationalization see QP 220

544 Maintenance, Reinvestment

550 Company Transport

Works Transport see QR 850

Sales

Commercial Business Textbooks see QQ 400

Agricultural Sales see QS 400

600 General

Sales Preparation

610 General

611 Market Research

Economic Behaviour in General see QC 010

Markets for Individual Wares see QR 500-900 and QS 200

Private Consumption see QW

Statistical Methods in Market and Opinion Research see QH 244

612 Sales Planning and Monitoring

Economy Forecasting see QN 200

Individual Sales Policy Instruments

Advertising and Publicity see QP 630 ff

620 General

621 Selling Methods

622 Pricing Policies in Business

Government Price Controls see QN 320

Market Structure and Market Behaviour see QR 200

Retail Price Maintenance see QR 343

Theory of Freight Basis see QC 133

624 Product and Range Structuring

Theory of Differencing Products see QC 133

Advertising, Publicity and Public Relations

- 630 General
- 631 Psychological and Sociological Bases for Advertising
- 632 Advertising Media. Advertising Means
- 633 Planning Advertising
- 634 Advertising Follow-Up Monitoring
- 637 Public Relations
- 650 Dataprocessing in Marketing
- 680 International Marketing
- 690 Case Studies

Empirical Investigations into Pricing Policies or Sales Policies of Individual Companies or Groups of Companies see QR 200

Investment and Finance

- 700 General
 - 710 Financing, Financial Planning and Monitoring
 - 715 Financing Theory (Neo-Classical, Agency Theory, Signalling, Capital Costs, Capital Structure, Dividend Policy)
 - 720 Investment, Investment Planning, Investment Calculations
- Capital Theory see QC 210*
Depreciation in Operating Accounts see QP 824
Financial Mathematics see QP 890
Procurement and Stockholding see QP 850
- 730 Capital Requirement. Financial Planning. Financial Monitoring
 - 740 Liquidity. Financing Rules

Banking Textbooks see QK 300
Capital Flow Calculation see QP 828
Liquidity Theory see QC 320

Procuring Capital (Financing)

750 General

752 Financing Forms (other than leasing and factoring)

755 Leasing, Factoring

Financial Aspects of Ownership and Leasing in Agriculture see QS 400

760 Special Cases of Financing. Insolvencies

Status and Special Balance Sheets see QP 828

770 Valuing Businesses

Valuing Land see QT 360

Empirical Investigations into Investment and Financing Policies of Individual Companies

780 General. Case Studies. Empirical Investigations into Investment and Financing Policies of Individual Businesses

Money and Capital Markets see QK 600

Financing and Wealth Creation Figures for the Economy see QI 400

Accounting

Business Statistics see QH 243

Information and Communications in Business see QP 345

Planning Calculations, Budgeting see QP 360

Taxation and Accounting see QL 810

800 General

810 Accounting theory

Balance Sheets. Year End Accounts. Bookkeeping

Taxation Accounts see QL 800

- 820 General
- 821 Balance Sheet Theory
- 822 Basic Rules for the Proper Keeping of Books and Preparing Accounts. Stocktaking
- 823 Annual Accounts in Accordance with Company Law
- 824 Individual Items in the Annual Accounts
- 825 Presentation of Accounts for Various Legal Forms

Individual Items in the Annual Accounts see QP 824

Presentation of Accounts for Public Companies see QP 823

- 826 Presentation of Accounts for Company Mergers

Company Mergers and Cooperation see QP 450

- 827 Analysis of and Comment on Accounts

Business Analysis and Comparing Businesses see QP 880

- 828 Statements and Special Balance Sheets

Special Financing Cases see QP 760

- 829 Bookkeeping (textbooks)

Cost Accounting

Cost Accounting Theory see QP 810

Production and Costing Theory see QP 510

- 830 General
- 832 Apportioning Costs
- 833 Calculation

- 834 Cost Accounting Systems. Actual Cost Accounts, Budget Cost, Theoretical Cost and Standard Cost Accounts, Part Cost Accounting Procedures

Planning Calculations see QP 360

- 836 Rules and Guidelines for Cost Accounts and Cost Price Determination, Transfer Prices

- 840 Short Term Profit and Loss Statements

Accounts Office Organization

General Office Equipment see QP 344

- 851 Account Classification

- 852 Technical Problems

Dataprocessing and Programming see QH 500

Office Organization and EDP in the Office see QP 344

Rationalisation see QP 220

- 870 Finance

- 880 Analysing and Comparing Businesses. Code Numbers for Businesses

Analysis of and Comment on Accounts see QP 827

- 890 Management Accounting. Financial Mathematics. Trading Technology.

SPECIAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT TEXTBOOKS

Farm and Forestry Management Textbooks see QS 400

000 General

200 Industrial Business Textbooks

Special Investigations into Individual Subjects within Industrial Business Textbooks are to be found under their respective groups in the General Business Management Theory Section of QP.

Investigations into Individual Sectors of Industry see QR 500-900

250 Service Providers / Management

300 Craftwork Business Theory

Individual Crafts see QR 570 f

Crafts Policy see QR 380

Commerce Textbooks

Individual Commercial Activities see QR 540

Purchasing Centres see QY 300

Sales see QP 600

400 General

430 Wholesaling Textbooks

440 Retailing Textbooks

460 Foreign Trade Textbooks

International Payments Activity see QK 300

Auditors and Trustees

510 Profession and Legal Problems of the Profession

530 General and Overall Descriptions

531 Basic Rules for Auditing

533 Auditing Final Accounts

Tax Audits of Businesses see QL 510

535 Special Audits

537 Internal Audits

Intra-Company Controls see QP 361

570 Trustees

Insurance Business Theory

Company Accident Insurance see QX 720

Company Sickness Insurance see QV 596

Compulsory Disability Insurance see QX 710

Insurance Supervision, Insurance Market, Insurance Management see QR 560

Insurance Law see PQ

600 General
(textbooks, introductions, compendia)

605 Aids: Reference Books, Bibliographies, Statistics

610 History (*company histories etc. see also QR 510*)

620 Business functions: Administration, Planning, Sales, Personnel etc.

630 Accounting: Bookkeeping, Accounts; Actuarial Theory etc.

Special Insurance Management Textbooks

640 General. Individual Insurances

645 Insuring Property (Damage, Third Party etc)

Personal Insurance

650 General. Accident Insurance

- 655 Life Insurance
- 660 (Private) Medical Insurance
- 665 Reinsurance and Coinsurance
- 670 Social Insurance (*only Business Problems, otherwise QX 000 ff*)
 - Pension Schemes see QX 400*
 - Unemployment Insurance see QX 600*
- 675 Other
- 700 Textbooks Relating to Cooperative Businesses
 - Agricultural Cooperatives see QS 600*
 - Consumers' Cooperatives see QR 544*
 - Cooperative as a Legal Form see QP 444*
 - Cooperative Ideas see QD 140*
 - Credit Unions see QK 400*
- 800 Textbooks Relating to Transport Companies
 - Company Transport see QP 550*
 - Transport and Communications see QR 800*
 - Works Transport see QR 850*

Tourism

- 900 General and Overall Descriptions
- 905 History
- 910 Tourism, Types
- 920 Tourist Areas (types of countryside and resorts)
- 925 Tourism in Individual Countries
- 930 Tourism and Transport
- 940 Tourism Organization
- 945 Individual Tourism Businesses

- 946 Individual Problems of Hotel Management (incl. Accounting and Administration)
- 947 Individual Problems of the Catering Trade (incl. Accounting and Administration)
- 955 Individual Problems of Tourism
- 957 Motivation in Tourism
- 960 Marketing in Tourism
- 970 Recreational Activities

TRADE POLICY. INDIVIDUAL BUSINESS SECTORS

Farming see QS

Banks see QK 400

Regional Economic Policy see QY

National Development Policy see QC 347

Theory of Industrialization in the Development Process see QC 346

000 General

100 History

Histories of Individual Business Sectors incl. Commerce see QR 510

History of Commerce see QR 541

History of Competition and Monopoly Policies see QR 310

History of Craftwork see QR 571

History of Farming see QS 100

History of Mining see QR 531

History of Transport and Communications see QR 810

200 Market Structure and Behaviour

Agricultural Commodities Markets see QS 200

Business Management Aspects of Company Mergers or Cooperation see QP 450

Business Pricing Policy see QP 622

Competition and Monopoly Theory, Theory of Market forms see QC 133

Consumer Behaviour see QW 300

Economic Power, Imperialism see QM 500

Effects on Competition of Technical Advances or Transport Costs see QC 133

Empirical Investigations into Investment Policies of Individual Businesses see QP 780

Employee-Employer Relationships see QV 500

Freight Basis Theory see QC 133

Housing Market see QY 500

International Cartels see QM 240

Labour Market Structure see QV 200 or QV 220

Land Market Structure and Behaviour see QT 360

Monopolistic Profits Theory see QC 240

Retail Price Maintenance see QR 343

Theory of Technical Advances see QC 344

Competition and Monopoly Policy

300 General

Agricultural Commodities Market Structure see QS 700

Bank Supervision see QK 950

Competition and Monopoly Theory see QC 133

Competition Structure see QD 110

Consumer Protection Policy see QR 460

Cooperative Systems see QD 140

Financial Monopoly, Monopoly Taxes see QL 644

Government Price or Wage Freeze Policies see QN 320

Land Reform see QT 340

Licensing, Freedom to Trade see QR 470

Nationalization see QR 420

Staple Commodity Agreements see QM 240

310 History

343 Retail Price Maintenance

Business Pricing Policy see QP 622

Proprietary Articles see QP 624

360 Legal Protection for Traders, Patents and Brand Names

Patents, Licensing Agreements see QP 215

380 Medium Size Policy. Craftwork Policy

Credit for Medium-Sized Businesses see QK 490

Empirical Studies of Craftwork see QR 570

Textbooks on Craftworking Business see QQ 300

390 Publishing. Homeworking

Other Areas of Business Policy

400 General

420 Public Sector Businesses

Business Management Theory for Public Sector Businesses see QQ 000

Forms of Organizations see QP 440

Government Trading see QM 250

Nationalization of Banks see QK 950

Public Sector Businesses in Individual Sectors of Industry see QR 500-900
Theoretical Welfare Aspects of Price Setting or Investment Policies of Public Sector Businesses see QC 160

460 Consumer Protection Policy

Consumer Associations see QW 300

470 Licensing, Freedom to Trade

Patent Protection see QR 360

INDUSTRY, MINING, TRADING, SERVICE PROVIDERS, CRAFTWORK

Biographies of Businessmen see QP 380
Cartels in Individual Industries see QR 200
Competitive Behaviour of Individual Businesses or Industries see QR 200
General Industry Statistics see QI 530
Information Industry, Mail see QI 550
Investment Behaviour of Individual Businesses see QP 781
Nuclear Energy Businesses see QR 535
Profit and Balance Sheet Statistics see QI 550
Public Utilities see QR 600
Transport and Communications see QR 800

500 General

510 History (*see also* NW 3100)

Craftwork see QR 571
Farming see QS 100
Mining see QR 531
Trading see QR 541
Transport and Communications see QR 810

Processing Industries

520 General

522 Metals

European Coal and Steel Community see QM 420

- 523 Machinery, Tools. Electrical Equipment
- 524 Means of Transport
- 525 Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals. Synthetics. Pottery, Glass, Rubber
- 526 Textiles. Leather. Clothing
 - Fur Trade see QT 000*
- 527 Timber Products. Building Materials
 - Building and Construction Industry see QR 550*
 - Furniture Industry see QR 529*
 - Logging Industry see QT 400*
- 528 Food and Allied Industries
 - Poultry Industry see QS 200*
 - Dairy and Milk Processing Industries see QS 200*
 - Foodstuffs Industry Trades see QR 570*
- 529 Other Processing Branches of Industry

Energy Supply. Mining

- Atomic Energy see QR 535*
- Electricity Generation. Gas Production see QR 600*
- European Coal and Steel Community see QM 420*
- Public Utilities see QR 600*
- Storage Depots see QT 700*
- 530 General
- 531 History (*see also NW 3000*)
- 532 Coal Mining
- 534 Oil. Natural Gas
- 535 Atomic Energy

Commerce

Agricultural Sales Management see QS 400
Sales Management in a Business see QP 600
Selling Petrol see QR 534
Service Industries see QR 560
Textbooks Relating to Trading Businesses QQ 400

540 General

541 History (*see also NW 3150, 3200*)

534 Retail Trade in Foodstuffs (*see also ZE 6800*)

550 Building and Construction Industry

Building Cycle see QN 200
Building Materials see QR 527
Housing Industry, Housing Market see QY 500
Motorway, Railway, Dyke and Harbour Building see QR 800

560 Service Industries

Carparking Industry see QR 860
Education see QX 800
Financing Businesses see QK 400 and 500
Information Industry, Mail see QR 700 ff
Insurance Industry as Capital Market Investor see QK 550
Insurance Management Textbooks see QQ 600
Radio and Television see QR 730

562 Tourism (as a sector of the Economy)

563 Spas and Baths

564 Conferences and Exhibitions

565 Tourism Policy

566 Hotels and Guest Houses

Craftwork

Craftwork Business Textbooks see QQ 300
Craftwork Policy see QR 380

570 General

571 History

600 Public Utilities. Electricity. Gas. Water

Atomic Energy see QR 535

Energy Industry see QR 530

Information Industry see QR 700 ff

Transport and Communications see QR 800 ff

Information Industry (mass media). Mail

700 General

710 History (*see also NW 3470 ff*)

720 Mail and Telephone (*see also ZN 6220 ff*)

730 Radio and Television (*see also ZN 6300 ff and AP 30000 ff*)

740 Press, Publishing and Printing Industries (*see also AN 42000 ff, AN 24100 ff and AP 20000 ff*)

750 Cultural Activities (Cinema, Theatre etc)
(*see also AP 40000 ff and AP 60000 ff*)

760 New Media. Online Services (Internet etc)

Transport and Communications

Transport Management Textbooks see QQ 800

Welfare Aspects of Pricing Policies of Public Sector Businesses see QC 160

800 General

810 History (*see also NW 3250 ff*)

820 Railways (*see also ZO 5000 ff*)

Shipping. Ports. Canals (*see also ZO 6000 ff*)

830 General

Fisheries see QT 500

- 832 Ports and Shipping in Individual Countries (incl. Statistics)
- 835 Inland Shipping, Inland Waterways, Inland Ports
- 837 Brokers, Agents and Auxiliary Services, when the problems relate only to the Industry and not to Business Management
- 840 Transport by Air (*see also ZO 7000*)
- 850 Road Transport. Road-Building (*see also ZO 4000 ff*)
- 860 Town Transport Problems
- 870 Containers, Combined Transport, Multi-Modal Transport

FARMING

(see also Specializations in Farming)

Concept of Farming, Agricultural Reform, Land Policy see QT 340

Farming in the Theory of Economic Development see QC 340

Land Conservation see QT 320

000 General

100 History *(see also NW 3050)*

200 Agricultural Commodities Market Studies

Consumer Spending on Food Products see QW

International Staple Commodities Agreements, General Problems see QM 240

Overproduction, Agricultural Policy Problems see QS 700

300 Farmers

Contribution to National Income from Farming see QI 200

Old Age Provision for Farmers see QX 400

Rural Populations see QU 400

400 Farm Management Textbooks

Irrigation and Drainage Projects see QT 330

Land Ownership and Tenancies see QT 330

Land Usage see QT 340

Numbers Engaged in Farming see QS 300

600 Corporate Forms in Farming (including Farming Cooperatives)

Credit Unions see QK 400

700 Agricultural Policy

Agricultural Aspects of Foreign Trade Policy see QM 230

Agricultural Reform see QT 340

International Commodities Agreements: General Problems see QM 240,

Individual Agreements see QS 200

Land Reclamation and Drainage see QT 320

Reparcelling of Farming Land see QT 340

800 Nutrition

ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMY

Farming see QS

Land and Farming in the Theory of Economic Development see QC 340

Mining see QR 530

Regional Economic Policy see QY

000 General

200 Conservation Measures

Conserving Individual Sources of Raw Materials see QT 320 and QT 400-700

Social Costs and Benefits see QC 160

Land Ownership. Land Utilisation. Land Policy

Land Tax see QL 633

Regional Planning and Development plus Housing see QY

Theory of Land and Ground Rents see QC 230

300 General

310 History

320 Land Conservation. Land Reclamation. Irrigation and Drainage

340 Land Ownership and Tenancies. Agricultural Reform. Land Policy.
Land Utilization

360 Land Market and Land Value

400 Forestry

Textbooks on Forestry see QS 400

Timber Processing Sectors of Industry see QR 527

500 Fishery, Marine Farming

Fish Processing Sectors of Industry see QR 528

600 Water Reserves

Canal Building see QR 830

Land Reclamation plus Irrigation and Drainage see QT 320

Waterworks see QR 600

700 Minerals

800 Air (*see also AR 23000 ff*)

900 Silence. Noise prevention (*see also AR 24000 ff.*)

DEMOGRAPHY

(see also Demography Specializations, Subject Index 543; see also MS 4000 ff)

Population in the Theory of Economic Development see QC 340
Statistics see QH 253

000 General

100 History

200 Population Policy

Financial Assistance for Families see QX 300
Land Settlement Policy see QT 300

300 Size and Composition of the Population.
Population Numbers

Education Statistics see QX 800 ff
Labour Market Statistics see QV 2230
Sickness Statistics see QX 700

400 Geographical Distribution. Migration

Immigration Policy see QU 200
Internal Migration of Skilled Labour and Commuting see QV 230
Total Population Numbers see QU 300

EMPLOYEES (LABOUR ECONOMICS)

Agricultural Workers see QS 300

Incomes Policy see QN 320

Labour in the Growth Theory see QC 340

Labour Productivity see QI 520

Manpower Studies see QP 413

Social Security see QX 000

Theory of the Labour Market and Pay Theory see QC 220

Overall Descriptions of Social Policy see QX 000

000 General

020 Sociological Aspects of Employees

Social Aspects of Business Organizations see QP 342

100 History

Labour Availability. Labour Market

Macroeconomic Theory of Employment see QC 310

Planning for Education, Estimating Needs for Trades and Professions with

Qualifications see QX 810

Theory of Choice of Profession see QC 220

200 General

202 Unemployment

Laying-Off Theory see QC 340

Unemployment Insurance and Welfare see QX 600

Composition of the Work Force

220 General (*see also MS 3050*)

221 Women. Children

Protection for Women and Children at Work see QV 350

224 Foreign Labour

226 Individual Trades and Professions

230 Mobility. Fluctuation

Employment Agencies see QV 200

240 Education and Training (see also DL Vocational Colleges)

Pay and Working Hours

Forms of Pay see QP 416

Pay and Growth Theory see QC 340

Pay Aspects of Macroeconomic Theory see QC 310

Statistical Investigations into Pay Element see QI 200

300 General

310 History

350 Pay and Working Hours Policy. Health and Safety at Work

Productivity Orientated Pay Policy, Pay Freezes, Pay Guidelines see QN 320

Shop Closing Law see QR 540

Trade Unions

Wage Rate Negotiations see QV 500

400 General

410 History

Employee-Employer Relationships. Wage Rate Negotiations

500 General

560 Participation

Production Cooperatives and Guild Socialism see QD 140

Profit-Sharing see QV 595

Personnel

Business Management see QP 300

Manpower Studies see QP 413

- 570 General
- 574 Human Relations, Atmosphere at Work
- 578 Personnel Planning, Personnel Policy
- 582 Personnel Management
- 584 General Management
- 590 Dataprocessing in Connection with Personnel

Individual Problems

- 595 Profit-Sharing
- 596 Voluntary and Agreed Social Provisions of Employers
 - Pension Funds as Institutional Investors see QK 550*
- 597 Effects of Technical Advances on Demand for Labour (Migration and Specialized Requirements).
Employee Reaction
 - Business Management Aspects of Technical Advances see QP 220, QP 344, QP 543
 - Theory of Technical Advances see QC 344*
- 600 Industrial Action. Negotiation and Arbitration
- 700 Labour Laws, General Overviews. Contracts of Employment
(*see primarily PF*)
 - Labour Laws Relating to Special Topics see individual QV groups*

HOME ECONOMICS AND PRIVATE CONSUMPTION

Advertising and Publicity see QP 630
Consumer Cooperative Movement see QD 140
Consumer Credit see QK 520
Consumer Protection Policy see QR 460
Cost of Living and Price Index see QI 540
Educational Economics see QX 800
Empirical Investigations into Demands for Individual Wares or Services
see QR 500-900 and QS 200
Housing see QY 500
Investigations into Poverty see QX 040
Market Research see QP 611
Personal Income Allocation, National Income and National Wealth see QI 200
Savings Theory see QC 210
Income Support see QX 900
Theory of the Consumer Function see QC 310
Theory of the Household see QC 310

- 000 General
- 100 History
- 200 Budgeting Textbooks
- 300 Consumer Research and Consumer Behaviour
- 500 Studies on Individual Countries

SOCIAL POLICY. HEALTH SYSTEM. EDUCATION ECONOMIES

Employee Questions see QV

Social Medicine see XF 1500 ff

Theory of Income Distribution see QC 200

Voluntary and Statutory Social Contributions by Employers see QV 596

000 General. Social Security

040 Investigations into Poverty

Developing Countries see QG

100 History

200 Incomes Distribution Policy. Ownership and Wealth Policy

Capital Market Orientated Savings Promotion see QI 200

Incomes Policy see QN 320

Participation on Profits see QV 595

Personal Income Allocation, National Income and National Wealth see QI 200

300 Family Policy

Building Social Housing see QY 500

400 Old Age Provision

Company Pension Schemes and related see QV 596

600 Unemployment Insurance and Welfare

Occupational Rehabilitation see QV 240

Health System

700 General

705 Health Policy

Health Education see XE 4800

710 (Statutory) Sickness Insurance (*see also XF 2500*)

Business Support for Sickness see QV 596

715 Private Nursing Insurance (*see also PQ 400*)

720 (Statutory) Accident Insurance (*see also PQ 450 ff*)

Security of Employment, Accident Protection see QP 420

730 Hospitals (*see also XC 5000 ff*)

740 Medical Care, Pharmacies, other Healing Treatments

750 Occupational Medicine (*see also XE 6299 ff*)

Health Systems of Individual Countries

760 Germany

765 West European Countries

770 East European Countries

780 USA, Canada

785 Developing Countries

795 Others

Educational System (*see also QI 2000*)

800 General

Training at Work see QV 240

Education for Businessmen see QP 371

810 Education Planning (*see also DI 3000*)

840 Economic Policy (*see also AK 29000 ff, MF 9300*)

850 Further Education Institutions. Higher Education (*see also AL, DM*)

860 General Education Schools (Secondary Level) (*see also DK 8020 ff*)

Business Schools see QB 320 ff

Vocational Colleges see QV 240

870 Adult Education (*see also DW*)

900 Welfare, Social Facilities

905 Welfare Associations, Charity Organizations

910 Out-Patient Assistance and Nursing Services, Advice Centres

915 Nursing Homes, Old Peoples' Homes, Homes for the Handicapped
(*Nursing Insurance see QX 715*)

REGIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY. TOWN PLANNING

Competition Based on Location see QC 133

Land Ownership, Land Utilization, Land Conservation, Land Policy see QT 300

Locations of Individual Industries see QR 500-900

Location Theory see QC 150

Natural Resources see QT

Population Distribution, Migration see QU 400

Theory of Balanced Areas see QC 133

000 General

100 History

300 Urban Structure. Town Planning

Housing see QY 500

Land Purchasing Policies of Local Authorities see QT 340

Planning of Individual Towns see QG

Town Traffic Problems see QR 860

Urban Land Markets see QT 360

500 Housing

Construction Industry see QR 550

Consumer Spending on Housing see QW

Building Societies. Lending for Building see QK 540

Housebuilding Cycle see QN 200

Land Market and Values see QT 360

Land Tax see QL 633

Secured Credit Institutions (mortgage banks). Mortgage Credit see QK 510